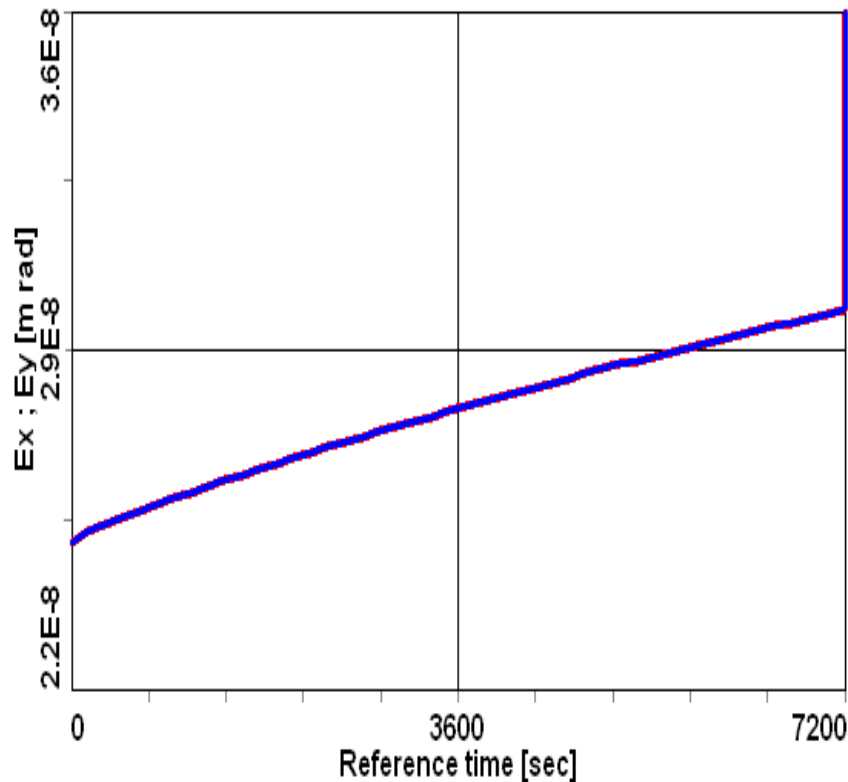
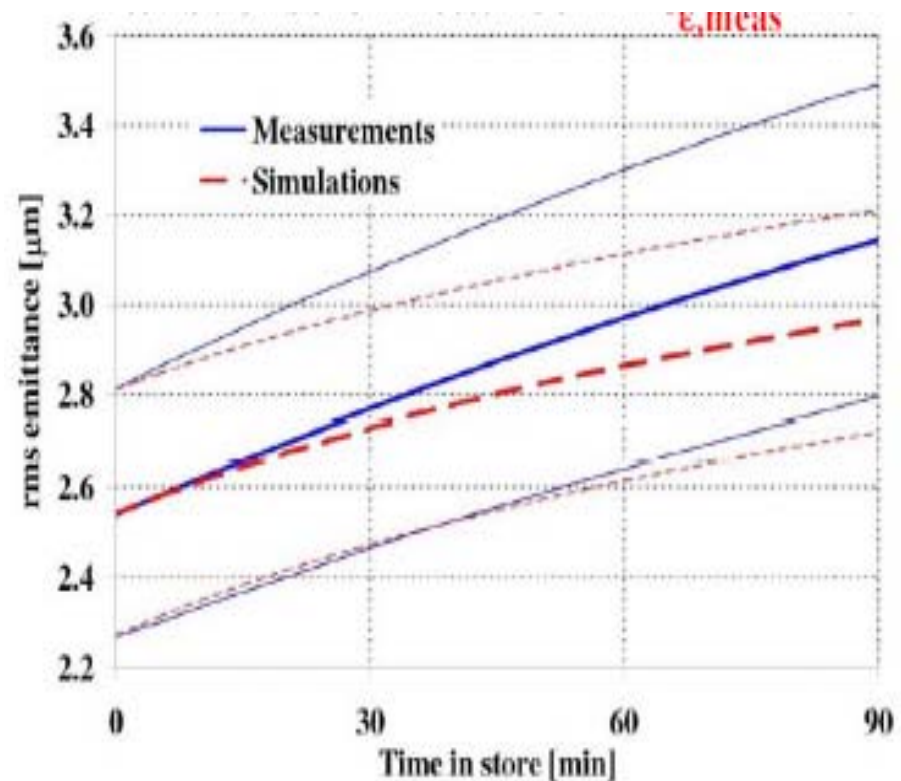


# Typical IBS emittance growth at 100 GeV Au - comparison with experiment

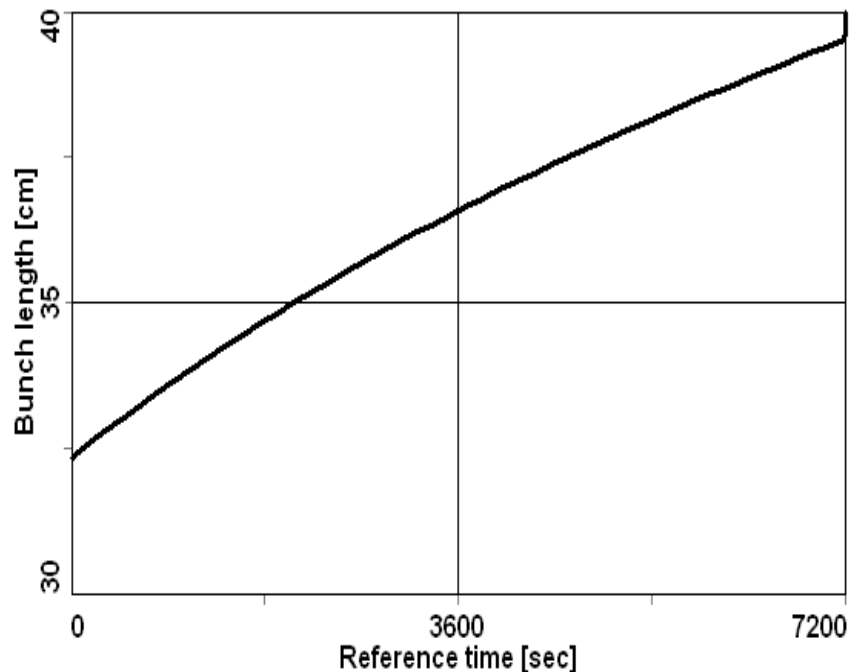


IBS simulation: Martini's model

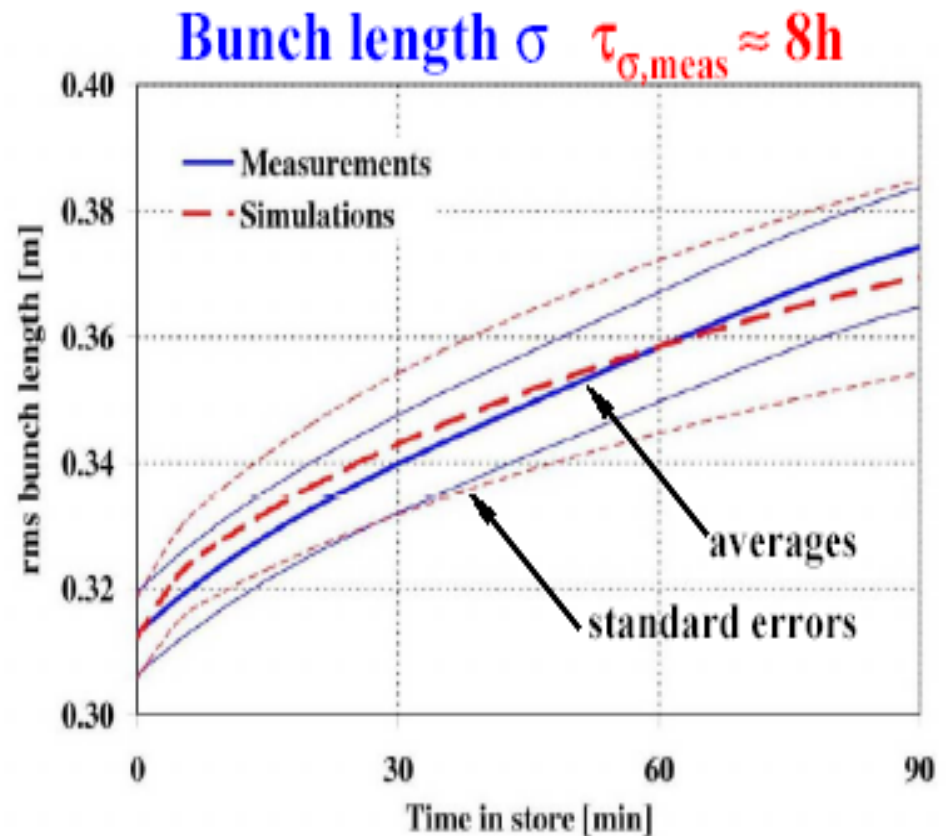


W. Fischer et al, 2001

# Typical bunch length growth due to IBS at 100 GeV Au ions



IBS simulations: Martini's model



W. Fischer et al. 2001

# For typical store parameters

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## Longitudinal:

simulation agree with measurement within few percent

## Transverse (typical example):

measurements (in 1.5 hours):                      - 25 % growth

simulations:    - 14% growth

- However, emittance was extracted from luminosity (not a direct measurement) plus collisions - this may explain **factor of 2** difference in transverse emittance growth.

**This year we tried dedicated measurements of IBS - also using IPM to determine transverse emittances growth.**

# Simulations - Models

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Various models for IBS were implemented in BetaCool code:

Piwinsky, Martini, Bjorken-Mtingwa, Wei, plasma-relaxation

- Benchmarking of various models was presented (November'2003, January'2004) at e-cooling meetings.

For present studies we use Martini's (Bjorken-Mtingwa) model of Intra Beam Scattering (IBS).

# Special 2004 setup

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- Long bunch, small  $dp/p$  (RF  $h=360$ , 300 kV)
  - enhanced IBS longitudinally
  - suppressed IBS transversely

## Experiments January-February 2004:

Longitudinal : measurement and simulation - similar growth 70-80%

Transverse:      measurements: 20-30% growth

                         simulations:      less than 10% growth ???

**Needed test for different intensities and emittances to understand what is happening.**

# March 16 data

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- 6 bunches of different intensity with similar to previous setup
- Collisions were on for half of the time (21:00-21:35) but measured growth is similar to previous growth without collisions.

Data: both in Blue & Yellow rings

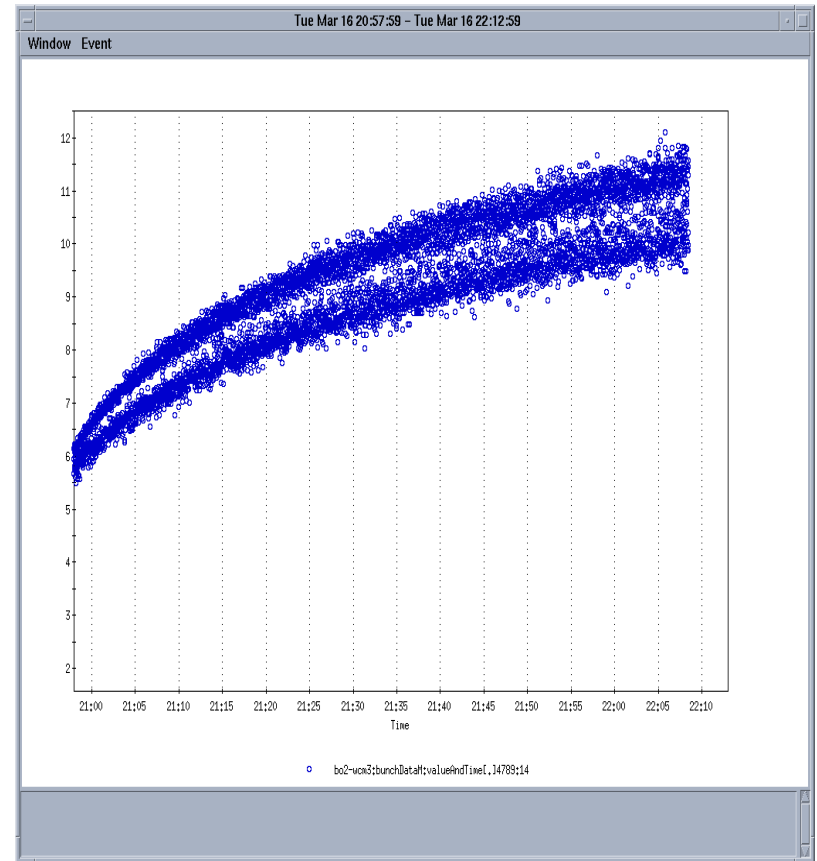
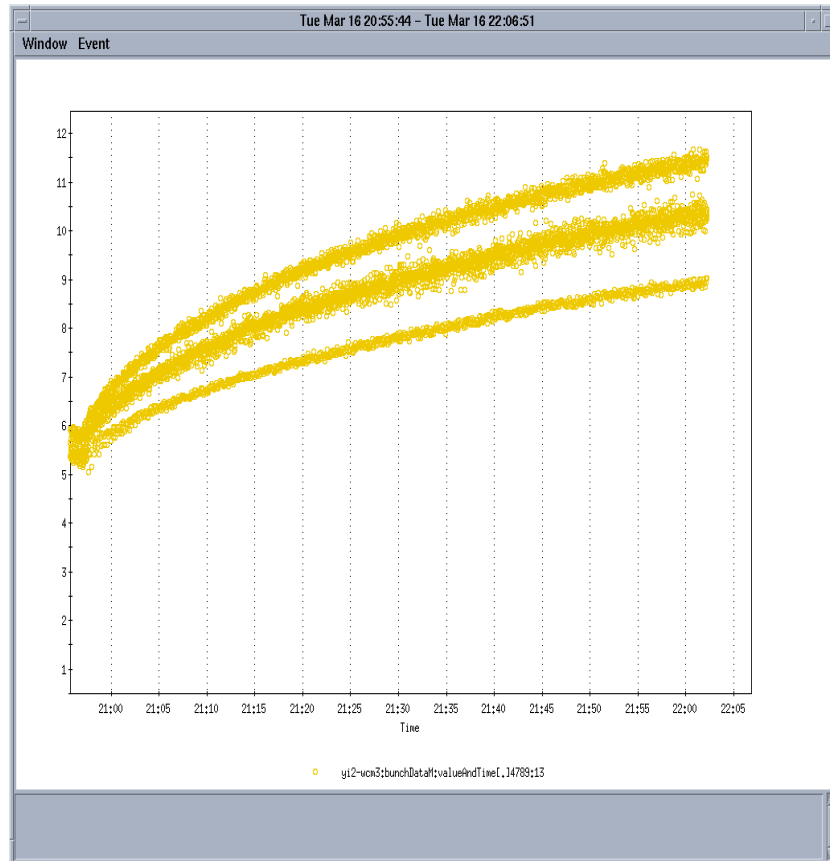
Longitudinal: good data

Vertical: yellow - good, blue - good

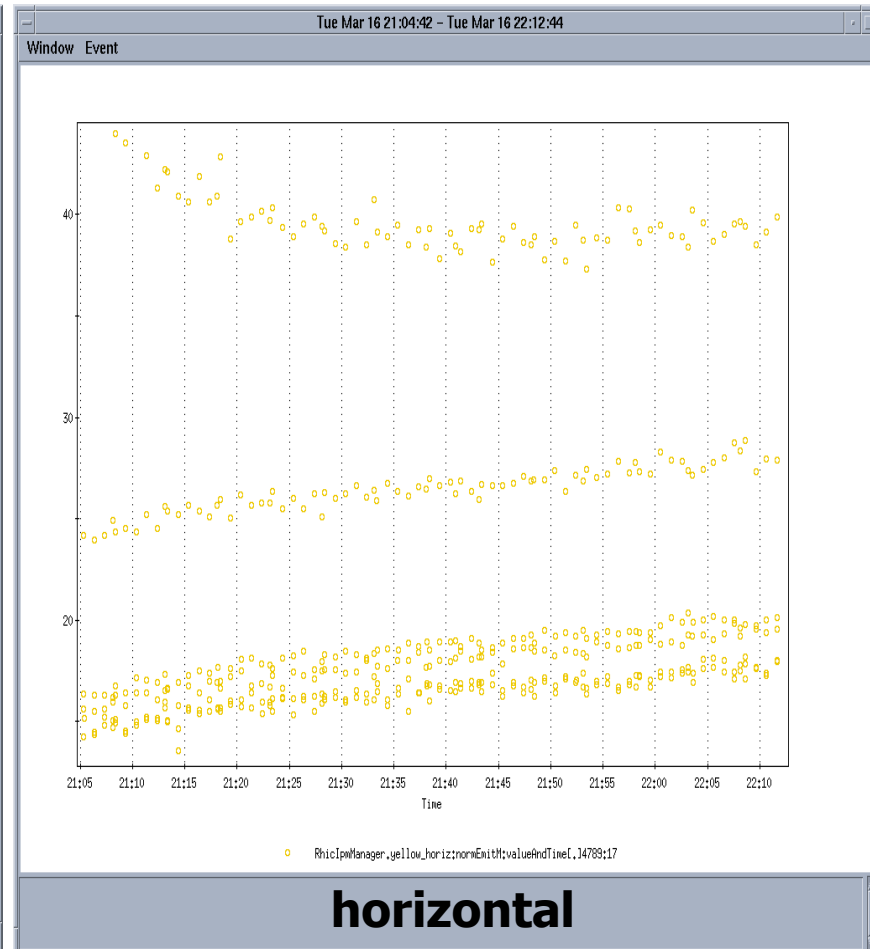
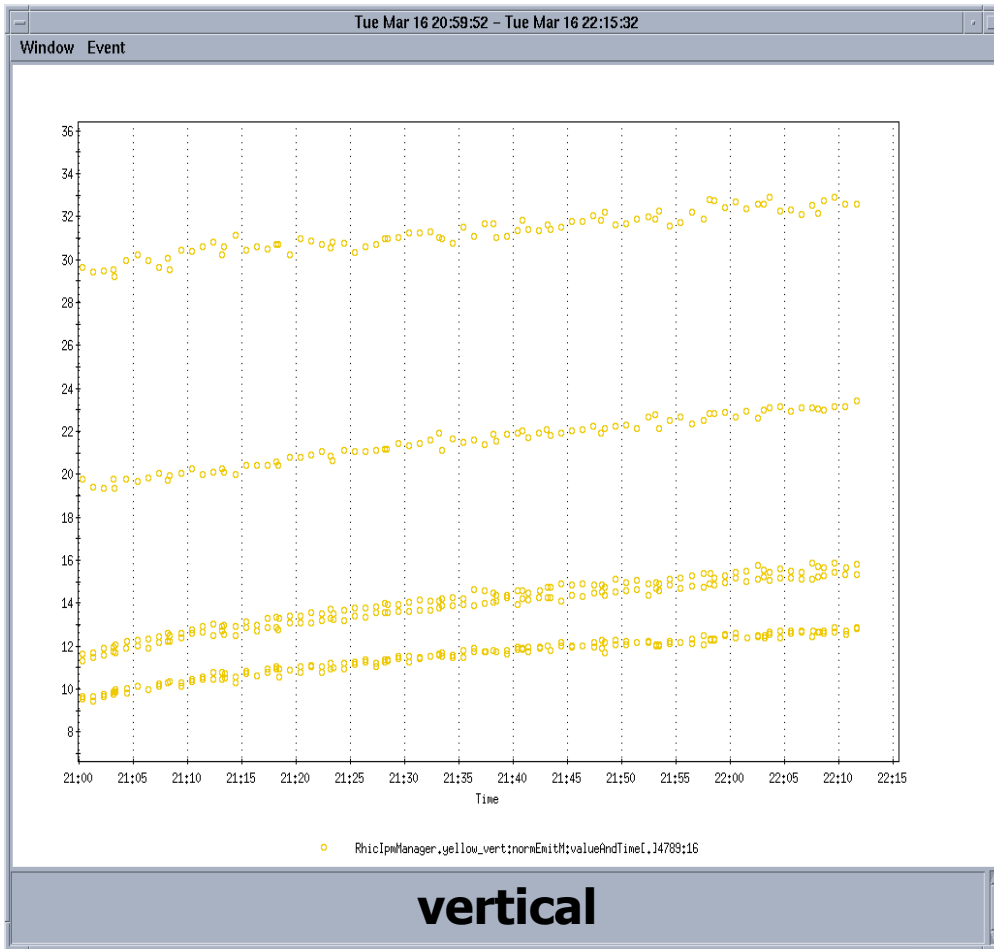
Horizontal: yellow - good, blue - too noisy - bad

We have data for different intensities and emittances – should be sufficient for comparison with the models.

# Longitudinal bunch length growth

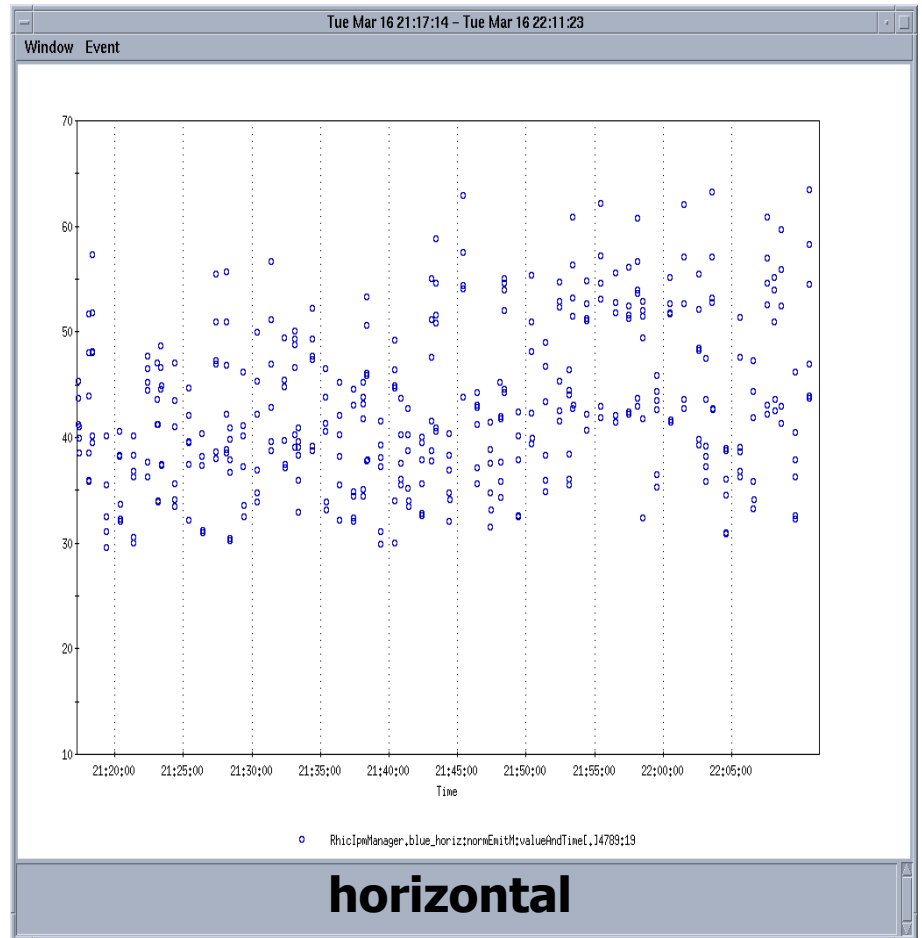
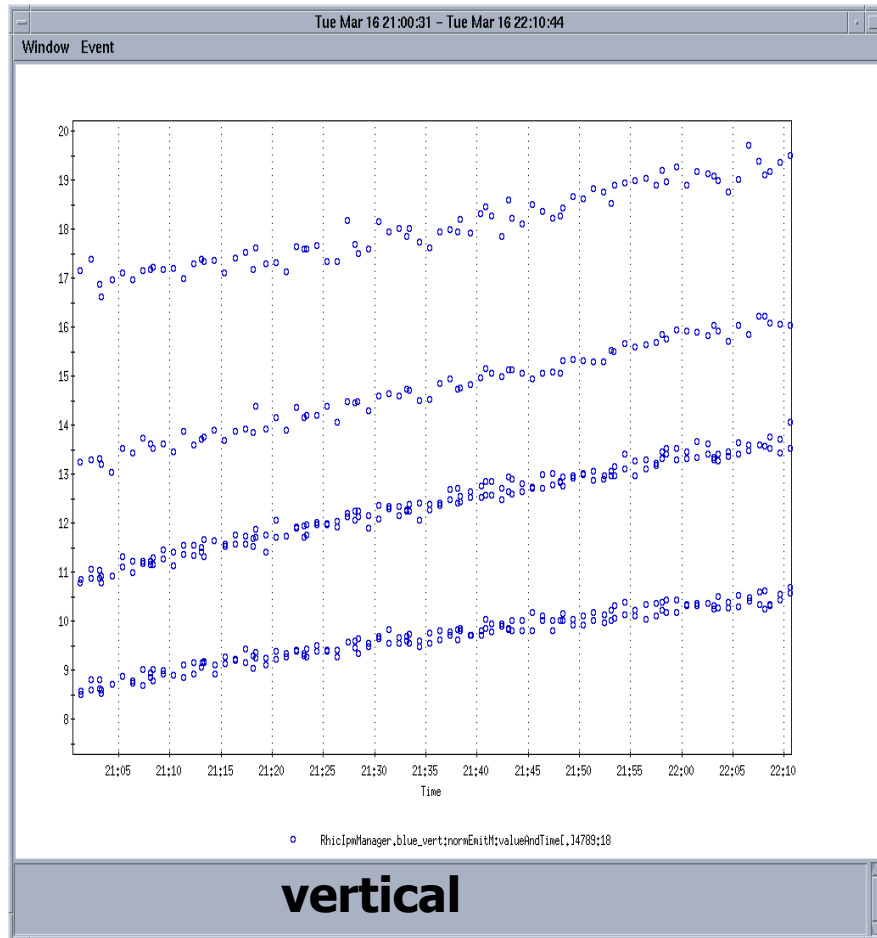


# Yellow: Transverse emittance growth – IPM measurements



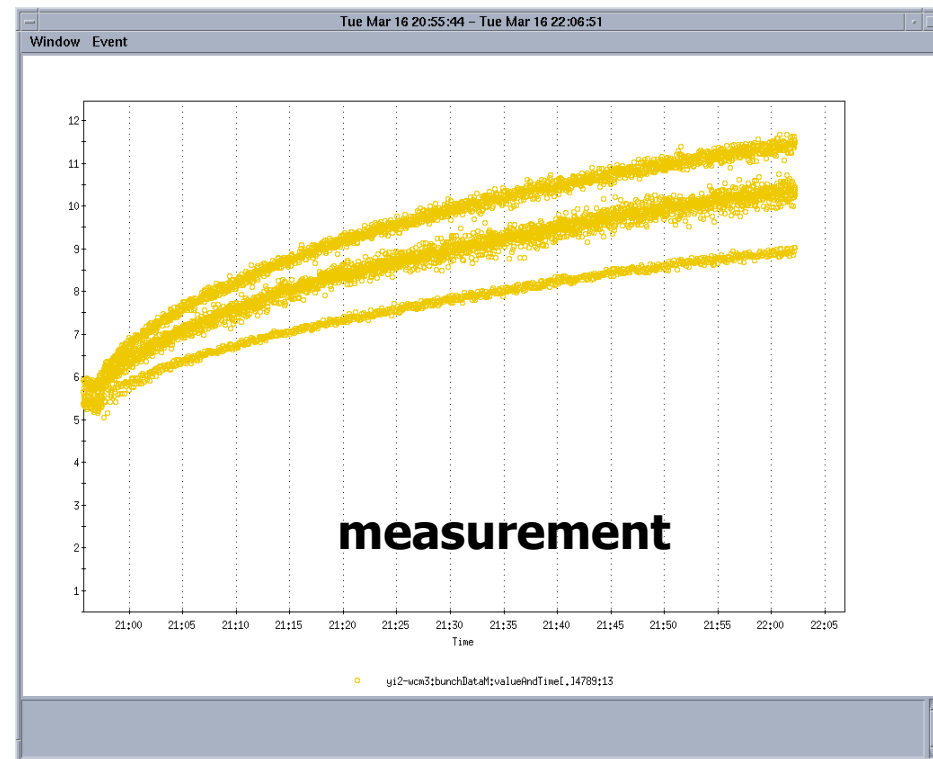
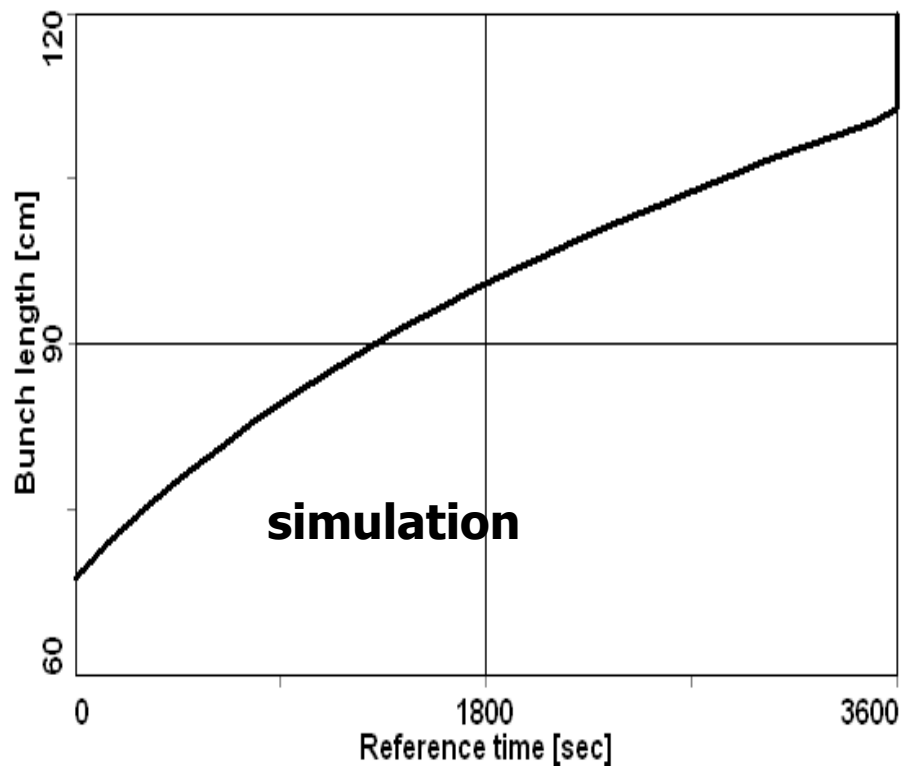


# Blue: Transverse emittance growth – IPM measurements

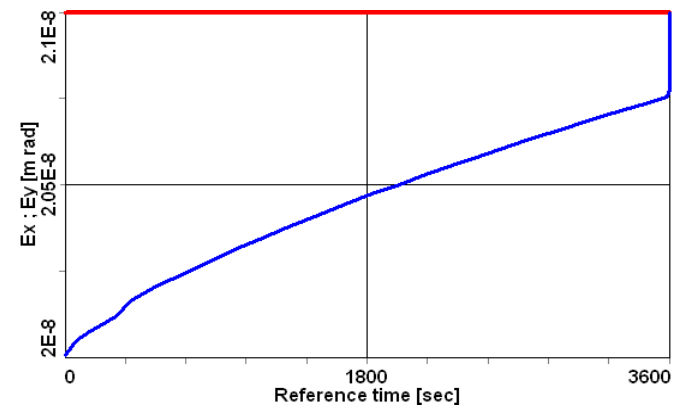
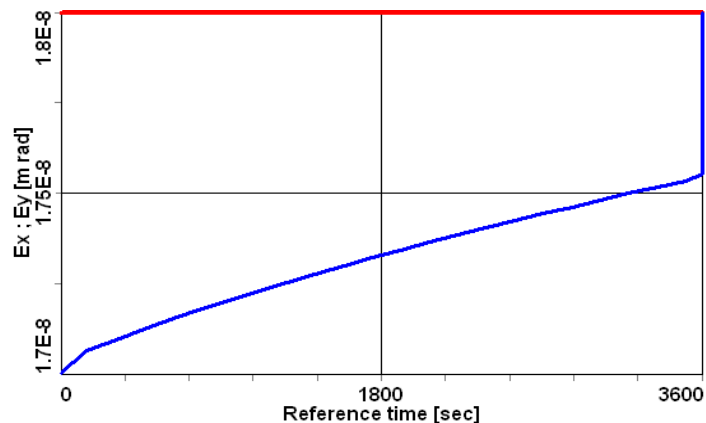
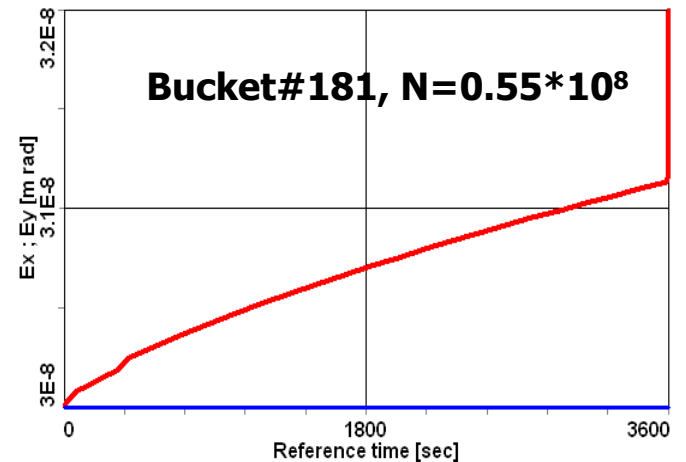
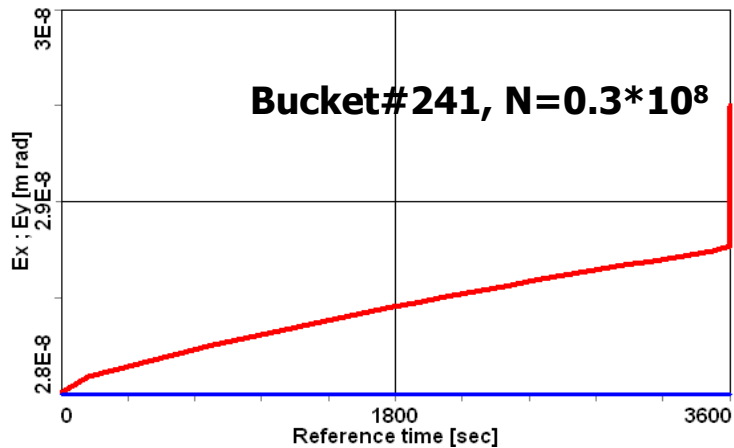


# Longitudinal: simulations & measurements

good agreement



# Simulation: transverse emittance growth



# Comparison with models started

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Longitudinal: good agreement

Transverse emittance growth:

Example for bunches in buckets #241 & #181 (yellow):

Measurements: 1.  $N=0.3 \cdot 10^9$ :  $E_v \rightarrow 15\%$ ,  $E_h \rightarrow 13\%$   
2.  $N=0.55 \cdot 10^9$ :  $E_v \rightarrow 30\%$ ,  $E_h \rightarrow 25\%$

Simulations: 1. 3% growth  
2. 4-5% growth

something to think about